

Position, Velocity, Acceleration vs. Time Plots (1-D)

Questions to ask:

Starting from v vs. t

For velocity graph:

1. Which way is the object moving?
 - Forward $\Rightarrow v > 0$
 - Backward $\Rightarrow v < 0$
2. Is it speeding up, slowing down, or moving at constant speed?
 - speeding up \Rightarrow line getting further from 0
 - slowing down \Rightarrow line getting closer to 0
 - constant speed \Rightarrow horizontal line

For acceleration graph:

1. What is the slope of the velocity time graph?
 - Remember that this is piecewise constant in Physics 1 (a simplifying assumption)

For the position graph:

1. What is my starting (s_0) value? (Must be given)
2. Which way is the object moving?
 - forward \Rightarrow s should be getting more positive (s values increasing)
 - backward \Rightarrow s should be getting more negative (s values decreasing)
 - no \Rightarrow s is constant (horizontal line)
3. Should the line be curved or straight?
 - Is v constant? \Rightarrow straight
 - Is $|v|$ decreasing? (slowing down) \Rightarrow curved towards horizontal
 - Is $|v|$ increasing? (speeding up) \Rightarrow curved away from horizontal
 - Remember that the s vs. t plot will always produce a smooth curve

Starting from s vs. t

For the velocity graph:

1. What is the slope of the position graph?
 - Remember that our simplifying assumption for the course that all accelerations are constant means that v vs. t will consist of one or more straight lines

For the acceleration graph:

1. What is the slope of the velocity time graph?
 - Remember that this is piecewise constant in Physics 1 (a simplifying assumption)

Starting from a vs. t

For the velocity graph:

1. What is my starting (v_0) value? (Must be given)
2. Given this starting v , is the object speeding up or slowing down?
 - Remember that if v and a have the same direction (sign) then the object is speeding up and if they have opposite direction (sign), then it is slowing down.
 - Remember that acceleration gives the slope of the velocity vs. time graph.
 - A positively sloped line looks like /
 - A negatively sloped line looks like \
 - Remember that our simplifying assumption for the course that all accelerations are constant means that v vs. t will consist of one or more straight lines

For the position graph:

1. What is my starting (s_0) value? (Must be given)
2. Which way is the object moving?
 - forward \Rightarrow s should be getting more positive (s values increasing)
 - backward \Rightarrow s should be getting more negative (s values decreasing)
 - no \Rightarrow s is constant (horizontal line)
3. Should the line be curved or straight?
 - Is v constant? \Rightarrow straight
 - Is $|v|$ decreasing? (slowing down) \Rightarrow curved towards horizontal
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 - Remember that the s vs. t plot will always produce a smooth curve